Resource starvation, unaddressed academic failure, suspension and expulsion, and school policing are pushing students out of school and into the juvenile and criminal justice systems.

### State Per Pupil Education Funding

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Out-of-School Suspension & Expulsion (2012-13)

- 137,151 short-term suspensions
- 5,517 long-term suspensions
- 518 expulsions
- 78,941 students suspended or expelled
- 27,568 suspensions to 16,019 elementary school students

### Race & Disability Disparities (2012-13)

- 1 highest rate in U.S. for students referred to law enforcement
- 17,863 students referred to law enforcement
- 0 laws or regulations limiting arrests and court referrals for minor misbehavior

### School-Based Arrests & Court Referrals (2011-12)

Angela Ciolfi is the attorney responsible for this infographic.